

Minimal pairs: Initial

bear	chair
bees	cheese
best	chest
bin	din
bin	chin
book	chook
buy	chai
bait	date
bale	dale
bark	dark
bay	day
bean	Dean
bed	dead
beep	deep
beer	deer
Ben	den
big	dig
boar	door
bog	dog
boo	do
bow	dough
buck	duck
bug	Doug
bust	dust
buy	die
bye	dye
chai	dye
chair	dare
cheep	deep
chew	do
chick	Dick
chin	din
chip	dip
chive	dive
chock	dock
chore	door
chose	doze
chum	dumb
babe	beige
lube	luge
age	edge

air	ear
arc	irk
ball	fall
bat	fat
bead	feed
bell	fell
berry	ferry
big	fib
big	fig
bin	fin
bite	fight
bone	phone
bowl	foal
box	fox
bun	fun
bus	fuss
date	fête
den	fen
chair	fair
chalk	fork
charm	farm
chat	fat
cheer	fear
cheese	fees
chill	fill
chilli	filly
chin	fin
chive	five
choke	folk
chop	fop
chose	foes
fade	jade
dale	fail
Dan	fan
dare	fair
dead	fed
deal	feel
deed	feed
deer	fear
dial	file
dig	fig

dill	fill
din	fin
dine	fine
dish	fish
dive	five
dog	fog
dole	foal
dome	foam
done	fun
door	four
dough	foe
roof	rouge
bag	gag
bag	Jag
bait	gate
ball	gall
bard	guard
bee	ghee
Bess	guess
best	guest
bet	get
big	gig
board	gourd
boat	goat
bold	gold
bow	go
bowl	goal
brass	grass
bun	gun
bus	Gus
bust	gust
bust	rust
buy	guy
chai	guy
chap	gap
cheer	gear
chess	guess
chest	guest
chew	goo
chill	gill
chum	gum

Minimal pairs: Initial

dame	game
dash	gash
date	gate
day	gay
daze	gaze
die	Guy
died	guide
dig	gig
dill	gill
doe	go
door	gore
dot	got
dough	go
down	gown
drab	grab
drip	grip
drone	groan
dull	gull
dumb	gum
dust	gust
fable	gable
fail	gale
fame	game
fee	ghee
fête	gate
fig	gig
foal	goal
fun	gun
back	hack
bale	hail
ball	hall
band	hand
bat	hat
bath	hearth
bay	hay
bee	he
beep	heap
bite	height
bold	hold
book	hook
bow	hoe
bow	low
bowl	hole
bug	hug

bye	hi
cello	hello
chai	high
chair	hair
chalk	hawk
chart	heart
cheep	heap
cheer	hear
chew	who
chip	hip
chive	hive
chook	hook
chop	hop
chose	hose
chum	hum
dale	hail
dark	hark
dart	heart
date	hate
day	hay
dead	head
deep	heap
deer	hear
den	hen
die	hi
do	who
dog	hog
Doug	hug
dough	hoe
dye	high
faced	haste
fad	had
fag	hag
fail	hail
fair	hair
fairy	hairy
fake	hake
fall	hall
fang	hang
fare	hare
farm	harm
fart	heart
fate	hate
fawn	horn

Faye	hay
fear	hear
fed	head
fee	he
feel	heel
feet	heat
fell	hell
fête	hate
few	hue
fight	height
fill	hill
fir	her
fit	hit
five	hive
fizz	his
foal	hole
foal	whole
foam	home
foe	hoe
foes	hose
fog	hog
fold	hold
fool	who'll
force	horse
fore	haw
fork	hawk
found	hound
fowl	howl
fun	Hun
funny	honey
fur	her
furl	hurl
hat	fat
phase	haze
gale	hail
gall	hall
gate	hate
gear	here
gear	hear
ghee	he
gill	hill
gird	herd
girl	hurl
go	hoe

Minimal pairs: Initial

goal	hole
gold	hold
gorse	horse
got	hot
back	Jack
beans	jeans
beep	jeep
belly	jelly
bet	jet
big	jig
bog	jog
bug	jug
bump	jump
bunk	junk
chain	Jane
cheap	jeep
cheer	jeer
cheered	jeered
cheers	jeers
cherry	Jerry
chess	Jess
chest	jest
chilly	Jilly
chin	gin
chive	jive
choke	joke
chore	jaw
chump	jump
chunk	junk
dab	jab
dale	jail
dam	jam
damn	jam
dangle	jangle
day	jay
deans	jeans
dear	jeer
debt	jet
deep	jeep
dell	gel
dig	jug
dig	jig
dim	gym
din	gin

disseed	gist
dive	jive
do	Jew
dob	job
dosh	josh
doss	joss
dot	jot
doused	joust
dug	jug
dump	jump
dunk	junk
dust	just
jaw	door
jock	dock
jog	dog
fake	Jake
fall	yawl
fan	Jan
far	jar
fawn	yawn
fax	jacks
Faye	yay
fear	jeer
fell	yell
fen	yen
fig	jig
fin	gin
fog	jog
folk	joke
fox	jocks
Joan	phone
gag	Jag
gale	jail
gall	yawl
gape	jape
gear	jeer
George	gorge
get	yet
get	jet
gig	jig
gill	Jill
gone	John
goose	juice
got	jot

got	yacht
guess	Jess
guest	jest
gunk	junk
gust	just
ewe	who
hack	yak
ham	yam
hard	yard
heap	jeep
hear	year
hello	yellow
hen	yen
hen	Jen
hill	Jill
hock	Jock
hoe	Joe
hoist	joist
hoot	jute
hoot	ute
horn	yawn
hot	yacht
hot	jot
hug	jug
hurt	yurt
hut	jut
jail	hail
who	you
bale	kale
ball	call
bap	cap
Bart	cart
bee	key
beep	keep
bin	kin
bite	kite
bite	knight
boat	coat
bog	cog
bone	cone
book	cook
bought	caught
bow	cow
calm	charm

Minimal pairs: Initial

cane	chain
cap	chap
care	chair
cat	chat
chalk	cork
cheep	keep
cheese	keys
chew	coo
chick	kick
chill	kill
chin	kin
choke	coke
chook	cook
chop	cop
chum	come
coal	dole
cot	dot
dale	kale
dare	care
dart	cart
date	Kate
dawn	corn
day	Kay
deal	keel
Dean	keen
deep	keep
deer	Kia
dock	cock
dog	cog
door	core
dumb	come
kill	dill
cake	fake
call	fall
calm	farm
can	fan
car	far
case	face
cast	fast
cat	fat
coal	foal
cob	fob
cold	fold
cone	phone

cool	fool
corn	fawn
fail	kale
fear	Kia
feel	keel
fête	Kate
fight	kite
fill	kill
fin	kin
fit	kit
cage	gauge
coal	goal
curl	girl
gab	cab
gain	cane
gale	kale
game	came
gap	cap
gape	cape
gash	cash
gate	Kate
gave	cave
gawk	cork
gay	kay
ghee	key
ghost	coast
gill	kill
gilt	kilt
gird	curd
girly	curly
git	kit
glad	clad
glam	clam
glamour	clamour
glass	class
glean	clean
glue	clue
goat	coat
gob	cob
god	cod
gold	cold
good	could
gore	core
gored	cord

gorse	course
gosh	cosh
got	cot
goy	coy
grab	crab
grain	crane
gram	cram
gramps	cramps
grape	crepe
grate	crate
graven	craven
graze	craze
grease	crease
great	crate
Greece	crease
greed	creed
Greek	creek
grew	crew
grill	krill
grime	crime
gripes	cripes
ground	crowned
group	croup
grow	crow
grumble	crumble
guard	card
guff	cuff
gull	cull
gum	come
gunning	cunning
gust	cussed
gut	cut
cart	heart
cat	hat
coal	hole
cook	hook
cord	horde
corn	horn
cane	Jane
car	jar
cob	job
cog	jog
coin	join
coot	jute

Minimal pairs: Initial

cot	jot
jail	kale
bake	lake
base	lace
bay	lay
bead	lead
beaks	leeks
beef	leaf
bet	let
Bic	lick
bite	light
bunch	lunch
block	lock
blow	low
chai	lie
chain	lane
chair	lair
champ	lamp
chase	lace
cheek	leak
chick	lick
chimp	limp
chin	Lynne
chink	link
chip	lip
choc	lock
chook	look
choose	lose
chop	lop
daisy	lazy
dam	lamb
dame	lame
dark	lark
date	late
dead	lead
Dean	lean
deep	leap
den	Len
die	lie
dime	lime
din	Lynne
dine	line
do	Lou
dog	log

dot	lot
dots	lots
Doug	lug
dough	low
dove	love
duck	luck
dye	lye
fable	label
face	lace
fair	lair
fake	lake
fame	lame
fax	lax
Faye	lay
fed	led
feed	lead
fête	late
fight	light
fine	line
fit	lit
fix	licks
foam	loam
fog	log
fox	locks
lone	phone
flip	lip
gag	lag
gap	lap
gate	late
get	let
ghee	Leigh
give	live
go	low
goose	loose
got	lot
gourd	lord
guard	lard
guess	less
guy	lie
glove	love
glow	low
hair	lair
half	laugh
hand	land

hand	rand
hank	lank
hatch	latch
hate	late
hay	lay
he	Leigh
head	lead
heap	leap
height	light
hi	lie
hick	lick
hip	lip
hit	lit
hock	lock
hoe	low
home	loam
hook	look
hoot	lute
hop	lop
horde	lord
horn	lawn
hot	lot
house	louse
hug	lug
hull	lull
hush	lush
Lou	who
jacks	lax
Jag	lag
jam	lamb
Jane	lane
jaw	law
jeep	leap
Jess	less
jet	let
Jim	limb
jog	log
joss	loss
jot	lot
jug	lug
jute	lute
cab	lab
cake	lake
calf	laugh

Minimal pairs: Initial

camp	lamp
cane	lane
cap	lap
card	lard
case	lace
cash	lash
cast	last
cock	lock
code	load
cook	look
cot	lot
keg	leg
kick	lick
kid	lid
kite	light
clap	lap
clean	lean
climb	lime
cloud	loud
bat	mat
bike	Mike
bike	mic
bite	might
bug	mug
cello	mellow
chai	my
chain	mane
chair	mare
chap	map
chat	mat
cheetah	meter
cherry	merry
chew	moo
chick	Mick
chill	mill
chop	mop
chose	mows
choux	moo
chum	mum
dale	mail
dark	mark
dart	mart
date	mate
day	May

Dean	mean
den	men
die	my
do	moo
door	more
Doug	mug
dough	mow
duck	muck
dust	must
loom	luge
room	rouge
fade	maid
fail	mail
fake	make
fan	man
fat	mat
feel	meal
feet	meat
fête	mate
fight	might
fine	mine
fix	mix
foal	mole
fountain	mountain
funny	money
gale	mail
mourn	thorn
gall	mall
gap	map
gate	mate
get	met
ghee	me
gill	mill
goal	mole
goat	moat
gold	mould
goose	moose
gorse	Morse
gourd	Maud
guard	marred
guess	mess
gust	must
gusty	musty
guy	my

hail	mail
hair	mare
hat	mat
hate	mate
hay	May
hay	neigh
he	me
heart	mart
height	might
hello	mellow
hen	men
hi	my
hill	mill
hock	mock
hoe	mow
hoist	moist
hold	mould
hole	mole
hop	mop
hope	mope
horn	mourn
horse	Morse
hose	mows
host	most
house	mouse
hug	mug
hull	mull
hum	mum
hut	mutt
moo	who
Jack	Mac
jacks	Max
jade	made
jail	mail
Jake	make
Jan	man
Jane	mane
Jean	mean
Jen	men
jet	met
Jill	mill
Joan	moan
job	mob
Jock	mock

Minimal pairs: Initial

jocks	mocks
Joe	mow
joist	moist
jug	mug
junk	monk
jut	mutt
call	mall
can	man
care	mare
cart	mart
cat	mat
coal	mole
cob	mob
cold	mould
come	mum
cop	mop
core	more
kale	mail
keel	meal
Ken	men
key	me
kick	Mick
kill	mill
kiss	miss
kit	mitt
kite	might
lace	mace
lake	make
lane	mane
lap	map
lark	mark
lash	mash
late	mate
lax	Max
lei	May
Leigh	me
less	mess
let	met
lice	mice
lick	Mick
licks	mix
lie	my
light	might
lime	mime

line	mine
link	mink
lit	mitt
lone	moan
lop	mop
loss	moss
Lou	moo
louse	mouse
low	mow
luck	muck
lug	mug
lunch	munch
bad	nag
bale	nail
bap	nap
bay	neigh
beer	near
best	nest
bet	net
bight	night
bite	night
boat	note
book	nook
bought	nought
bow	no
bows	nose
bun	nun
butt	nut
chap	nap
chat	gnat
cheer	near
cheese	knees
chest	nest
chick	nick
chill	nil
chip	nip
chit	knit
chock	knock
chook	nook
chose	nose
chum	numb
dale	nail
dame	name
dice	nice

dine	nine
dip	nip
dot	knot
dough	no
fail	nail
fat	gnat
feel	kneel
fight	night
fine	nine
fit	knit
foam	gnome
forty	naughty
fun	nun
gag	nag
gale	nail
gap	nap
gape	nape
gate	Nate
gave	knave
gear	near
get	net
ghee	knee
gill	nil
gird	nerd
go	know
goat	note
goose	noose
gorse	Norse
got	knot
guest	nest
gun	nun
gnat	hat
gnome	home
hail	nail
he	knee
head	Ned
height	night
herd	nerd
hick	nick
hill	nil
hip	nip
hit	nit
hock	knock
hoe	no

Minimal pairs: Initial

hook	nook
hope	nope
horse	Norse
hose	nose
hot	knot
hum	numb
hut	nut
Jack	knack
Jag	nag
jail	nail
jape	nape
jest	nest
jet	net
Jill	nil
job	knob
Jock	knock
Joe	no
jut	nut
came	name
can	Nan
cap	nap
cat	gnat
caught	nought
cell	Nell
coat	note
cob	knob
cock	knock
comb	gnome
come	numb
cook	nook
core	gnaw
cot	knot
curse	nurse
cut	nut
kale	nail
keel	kneel
key	knee
keys	knees
kick	Nick
kill	nil
kit	nit
kite	night
knead	lead
knife	life

knock	lock
knot	lot
know	low
lame	name
lap	nap
lay	neigh
let	net
lice	nice
light	night
line	nine
lip	nip
low	no
gnash	mash
gnat	mat
knack	Mac
knave	Maeve
knead	mead
knee	me
kneel	meal
knight	mite
knit	mitt
knob	mob
mail	nail
man	Nan
mane	name
map	nap
May	neigh
meat	neat
mice	nice
Mick	nick
might	night
mile	Nile
mill	nil
mine	nine
moat	note
mope	nope
Morse	Norse
mow	no
mum	numb
mutt	nut
fab	fang
rub	rung
tongue	tub
us	bus

chair	air
face	ace
fail	ale
fair	air
farm	arm
feel	eel
feet	eat
ill	fill
in	fin
oar	four
old	fold
ox	fox
air	hair
earring	hearing
eat	heat
eye	high
hand	and
hear	ear
heart	art
hedge	edge
heel	eel
heels	eels
highlands	islands
hill	ill
hold	old
how	ow
cake	ache
calm	arm
came	aim
cape	ape
care	air
cart	art
kill	ill
oar	core
off	cough
old	cold
aisle	oil
all	oil
forks	fox
owed	awed
arch	ouch
back	pack
band	panned
banned	panned

Minimal pairs: Initial

bare	pare
bark	park
base	pace
bat	pat
bath	path
batty	patty
bay	pay
beach	peach
beak	peak
bear	pair
beat	peat
bee	pee
bee	pea
beep	peep
beer	pier
bees	peas
beet	peat
beg	peg
belt	pelt
Ben	pen
bet	pet
big	pig
bill	pill
bill	pill
bin	pin
bit	pit
bitch	pitch
blade	played
blade	plaid
bland	planned
blank	plank
blaze	plays
bleat	pleat
bleed	plead
bloom	plume
blot	plot
blotch	blot
blunder	plunder
blush	plush
boar	paw
boar	pour
Bobby	Poppy
bore	paw
bore	poor

bought	port
bowl	pole
braise	praise
brat	prat
brawn	prawn
breast	pressed
breech	preach
brick	prick
bride	pride
brim	prim
bug	pug
bull	pull
burr	purr
but	putt
buy	pie
by	pie
bye	pie
keg	peg
nose	rose
tab	tap
chai	pie
chain	pain
chain	pane
chair	pair
chalk	pork
charm	palm
cheep	peep
cheese	peas
chest	pest
chick	pick
chin	pin
chip	pip
chop	pop
dark	park
day	pay
deal	peel
deal	peal
deep	peep
dial	pile
Dick	pick
die	pie
dig	pig
dill	pill
din	pin

dine	pine
face	pace
faced	paste
fad	pad
fade	paid
fail	pale
faint	paint
fair	pair
fan	pan
fang	pang
farce	parse
farm	palm
farm	psalm
fart	part
fashion	passion
fast	past
fat	pat
fate	pate
fax	packs
fear	pier
feel	peel
feet	peat
felt	pelt
fen	pen
fend	penned
few	pew
fig	pig
file	pile
fill	pill
fin	pin
finch	pinch
find	pined
fine	pine
firm	perm
first	pursed
fit	pit
fix	picks
flan	plan
flank	plank
fleas	please
fled	pled
flee	plea
fleet	pleat
flight	plight

Minimal pairs: Initial

flop	plop
flume	plume
flunk	plunk
flush	plush
flux	plucks
fly	ply
foal	poll
foal	pole
foam	phone
foes	pose
fold	polled
folk	poke
fond	pond
fool	pool
foot	put
ford	poured
fork	pork
fort	port
fought	port
found	pound
four	pour
fours	pause
fox	pox
frank	prank
fray	pray
fresher	pressure
fries	prize
from	prom
froze	prose
fry	pry
fug	pug
full	pull
fun	pun
fund	punned
funk	punk
fur	purr
fur	per
furl	pearl
fuss	pus
phase	pays
phrase	praise
gate	pate
gauge	page
girl	pearl

got	pot
guest	pest
guide	pied
guy	pie
hair	pair
hat	pat
heap	peep
heart	part
hen	pen
hi	pie
hill	pill
hip	pip
hit	pit
hole	pole
hop	pop
hope	Pope
horn	pawn
hose	pose
hot	pot
hug	pug
hurl	pearl
jack	pack
jade	paid
jail	pail
Jane	pane
jar	pa
jeep	peep
jet	pet
jig	pig
joke	poke
jug	pug
jump	pump
junk	punk
call	Paul
calm	palm
can	pan
care	pair
coal	pole
coke	poke
cool	pool
kale	pale
keel	peel
keep	peep
key	pea

keys	peas
kick	pick
kill	pill
lane	pain
lane	pane
lark	park
lay	pay
leak	peak
leap	peep
leech	peach
leg	peg
lei	pay
lick	pick
line	pine
link	pink
lop	pop
lot	pot
lunch	punch
mail	pail
man	pan
mark	park
mat	pat
match	patch
meal	peel
mine	pine
mop	pop
mug	pug
my	pie
knees	peas
knot	pot
nail	pail
net	pet
nine	pine
nip	pip
nose	pose
nurse	purse
nut	putt
pose	rose
eel	peel
back	rack
bag	rag
bale	rail
bap	rap
beach	reach

Minimal pairs: Initial

beam	ream
bed	red
beep	reap
bench	wrench
best	rest
big	rig
bite	right
boast	roast
boo	roo
book	rook
bough	row
bow	row
boy	Roy
buck	ruck
bug	rug
bun	run
bung	rung
buy	rye
brat	rat
bread	red
chai	rye
chain	rain
chair	rare
chase	race
chat	rat
cheep	reap
chest	rest
chew	roo
chime	rhyme
chink	rink
chip	rip
chook	rook
choose	roos
chose	rose
chum	rum
dale	rail
date	rate
day	ray
dead	red
deep	reap
die	rye
dig	rig
do	roo
door	roar

Doug	rug
dough	row
duck	ruck
dust	rust
room	zoom
drip	rip
face	race
fade	raid
fail	rail
fair	rare
fake	rake
fan	ran
fat	rat
fax	racks
Faye	ray
fed	red
feed	read
feel	reel
fête	rate
fig	rig
fight	right
foal	roll
foam	Rome
fox	rocks
fun	run
funny	runny
fruit	root
gag	rag
gain	rain
gale	rail
gap	wrap
gate	rate
gave	rave
gig	rig
gill	rill
go	row
goal	roll
got	rot
guest	rest
gun	run
gust	rust
guy	rye
habit	rabbit
hail	rail

hash	rash
hat	rat
hay	ray
head	red
heap	reap
heel	reel
height	right
hen	wren
hi	rye
hoe	row
hole	roll
hook	rook
hope	rope
hose	rose
host	roast
hot	rot
hug	rug
hush	rush
hut	rut
rand	sand
jack	rack
jacks	racks
jade	raid
Jag	rag
jail	rail
Jake	rake
Jan	ran
Jane	rain
jar	Rah
jaw	raw
jeep	reap
jest	rest
Joe	row
jot	rot
jug	rig
jug	rug
just	rust
jut	rut
jute	root
cake	rake
camp	ramp
cane	rain
case	race
cash	rash

Minimal pairs: Initial

cat	rat
coach	roach
coal	roll
coast	roast
code	road
cook	shook
cook	rook
cot	rot
cut	rut
kale	rail
keel	reel
king	ring
kite	right
lace	race
lack	rack
lag	rag
lagging	ragging
laid	raid
lair	rare
lake	rake
lamb	ram
lamp	ramp
lane	rain
lank	rank
lap	wrap
lash	rash
late	rate
lather	rather
law	raw
lay	ray
laze	raise
laze	raze
lead	read
lead	reed
lead	red
leader	reader
leaf	reef
leap	reap
led	red
leech	reach
leek	reek
leer	rear
lentil	rental
lice	rice

lick	rick
lid	rid
lied	ride
lies	rise
light	write
light	right
light	rite
lighter	writer
limb	rim
lime	rhyme
line	rhyme
link	rink
lip	rip
list	wrist
lit	writ
load	road
loam	roam
lobe	robe
lock	rock
locker	rocker
locket	rocket
long	wrong
look	rook
loom	room
loot	root
lope	rope
lot	rot
lout	rout
lows	rose
loyal	royal
luck	ruck
lug	rug
lump	rump
lung	rung
lush	rush
lust	rust
rib	rip
robe	rope
Mac	rack
mace	race
maid	raid
mail	rail
make	rake
man	ran

mane	rain
map	wrap
mare	rare
mash	rash
mat	rat
mate	rate
May	ray
mead	read
meal	reel
men	wren
might	right
mile	rile
mime	rhyme
Ming	ring
mink	rink
money	runny
moo	rue
mope	rope
most	roast
mow	row
muck	ruck
mug	rug
mung	rung
mush	rush
must	rust
mutt	rut
my	rye
gnash	rash
gnat	rat
gnaw	raw
gnome	Rome
knack	rack
kneel	reel
knocks	rocks
knot	rot
nag	rag
nail	rail
Nan	ran
nap	wrap
neck	wreck
Ned	red
need	read
neigh	ray
nest	rest

Minimal pairs: Initial

night	right
Nile	rile
no	row
nod	rod
nook	rook
nope	rope
nun	run
nut	rut
pack	rack
pail	rail
pain	rain
pane	rain
pat	rat
peach	reach
peak	reek
peck	wreck
peel	reel
peep	reap
pen	wren
pest	rest
pestle	wrestle
pie	rye
pig	rig
Ping	ring
pink	rink
pink	sink
pocket	rocket
pod	rod
pool	rule
Pope	rope
post	roast
pug	rug
back	sack
bale	tail
bale	sale
balloon	saloon
band	sand
bead	seed
bean	teen
bean	scene
bee	sea
beet	seat
bell	cell
Billy	silly

bite	sight
box	socks
bun	sun
chat	sat
chew	Sue
chick	sick
chick	sick
chill	sill
chilli	silly
chilly	silly
chip	sip
choke	soak
chore	sore
chuck	suck
chum	sum
church	search
deep	seep
die	sigh
dip	sip
dock	sock
dock	wok
door	sore
dough	sew
duck	suck
road	rose
cell	fell
fail	sale
faint	saint
fall	Saul
fame	same
fat	sat
fawn	sawn
fax	sax
fed	said
feed	seed
feel	seal
feet	seat
fell	sell
fight	sight
fill	sill
fine	sign
fit	sit
fix	six
foal	Seoul

foal	sole
fold	sold
folk	soak
force	sauce
ford	sword
fort	sort
found	sound
four	saw
four	sore
fox	socks
fun	son
fun	sun
funny	sunny
cell	gel
gag	sag
gale	sale
gall	Saul
gap	sap
gauge	sage
gave	save
get	set
ghee	sea
gill	sill
give	sieve
go	sew
goal	sole
gold	sold
gorse	sauce
gourd	sword
gun	sun
guy	sigh
hand	sand
heat	seat
heel	seal
height	sight
hide	side
hip	sip
hit	sit
hold	sold
hole	sole
hoop	soup
hoot	suit
hope	soap
horse	sauce

Minimal pairs: Initial

hum	sum
Jack	sack
jacks	sacks
jail	sale
Jake	sake
jam	Sam
Jane	Seine
jaw	saw
Jean	scene
jeep	seep
jet	set
Jill	sill
job	sob
joke	soak
junk	sunk
jute	suit
cage	sage
call	Saul
cap	sap
cat	sat
coal	sole
cob	sob
coke	soak
cold	sold
come	sum
cook	sook
core	sore
cow	sow
kale	sail
keel	seal
keep	seep
key	sea
kick	sick
kill	sill
kit	sit
kite	sight
lag	sag
lake	sake
lamb	Sam
lank	sank
lap	sap
lash	sash
law	saw
lax	sacks

lay	say
lead	seed
leak	seek
leap	seep
leek	seek
lei	say
Leigh	sea
Leigh	she
lend	send
let	set
lick	sick
licks	six
lie	sigh
lift	sift
light	sight
limb	sim
line	sign
link	sink
lip	sip
lit	sit
lock	sock
long	song
look	sook
low	sew
luck	suck
lute	suit
mail	sale
me	see
meal	seal
meat	seat
might	sight
milk	silk
mine	sign
mix	six
mole	sole
money	sunny
mouth	south
cell	shell
gnash	sash
gnat	sat
gnaw	saw
knack	sack
knead	seed
knee	sea

kneel	seal
knob	sick
knob	sob
knock	sock
knocks	socks
nail	sale
nail	sail
nails	sails
nap	sap
neat	seat
neigh	say
net	set
nick	sick
night	sight
nil	sob
nil	sill
nine	sign
nip	sip
nit	sit
nit	sill
no	sew
nook	sook
now	sow
numb	sum
nun	sun
sail	sail
eat	seat
eel	seal
hour	sour
oak	soak
oar	saw
oil	soil
old	sold
pack	sack
page	sage
pail	sail
paint	saint
paw	saw
pea	sea
peas	seas
peat	seat
peel	seal
peep	seep
pie	sigh

Minimal pairs: Initial

pine	sign
pip	sip
Pope	soap
pun	sun
rack	sack
rail	sale
rail	sail
rash	sash
reel	seal
right	sight
ring	sing
rink	sink
rip	sip
rock	sock
rope	soap
row	sew
back	shack
bake	shake
ball	shawl
bark	shark
bee	she
beep	sheep
beet	sheet
bell	shell
Bert	shirt
bin	shin
boo	shoe
book	shook
bow	show
bower	shower
buy	shy
catch	cash
chain	Shane
chair	share
cheap	sheep
cheep	sheep
cherry	sherry
chew	shoe
chin	shin
chip	ship
chips	ships
chock	shock
choose	shoes
chop	shop

chops	shops
crutch	crush
dark	shark
deep	sheep
dip	ship
dirt	shirt
dock	shock
door	shore
dot	shot
dough	show
dye	shy
fade	shade
fair	share
fake	shake
fall	shawl
fame	shame
fear	shear
fed	shed
feet	sheet
fell	shell
field	shield
fin	shin
fine	shine
foal	shoal
fort	short
four	shore
fox	shocks
fun	shun
fur	shirr
gag	shag
gale	shale
gall	shawl
gape	shape
gave	shave
gear	shear
gel	shell
ghee	she
gird	shirred
go	show
goal	shoal
gone	shone
got	shot
guard	shard
gun	shun

guy	shy
hail	shale
hair	share
hall	shawl
hank	shank
harp	sharp
he	she
head	shed
heap	sheep
heat	sheet
herd	shirred
hi	shy
hick	Schick
high	shy
hip	ship
hock	shock
hoe	show
hole	shoal
hook	shook
hop	shop
horn	Shawn
horn	Sean
horn	shorn
hose	shows
hot	shot
hurt	shirt
hut	shut
shoe	who
gin	shin
Jack	shack
jacks	shacks
jade	shade
jail	shale
Jake	shake
jeep	sheep
jeer	shear
Jock	shock
jocks	shocks
Joe	low
Joe	show
jot	shot
jut	shut
jute	shoot
cake	shake

Minimal pairs: Initial

call	shawl
cape	shape
coal	shoal
cock	shock
cop	shop
core	shore
corn	shorn
cot	shot
kale	shale
keep	sheep
key	she
Kia	shear
kick	Schick
kin	shin
Kurt	shirt
chic	leek
lag	shag
lair	share
lake	shake
lamb	sham
lane	Shane
lank	shank
lard	shard
lark	shark
leaf	sheaf
leap	sheep
lick	Schick
lie	shy
line	shine
lip	ship
look	shook
lop	shop
lose	shoes
lot	shot
Lou	shoe
low	show
lute	shoot
Lynne	shin
Mac	shack
made	shade
mail	shale
make	shake
mall	shawl
mane	Shane

mark	shark
me	she
meat	sheet
mine	shine
mole	shoal
moo	shoe
mop	shop
mow	show
my	shy
my	shy
gnaw	shore
knack	shack
knave	shave
knee	she
knock	shock
knot	shot
nag	shag
nail	shale
nape	shape
near	shear
neat	sheet
nick	Schick
nine	shine
nip	ship
no	show
nook	shook
nun	shun
nut	shut
ache	shake
air	share
all	shawl
ape	shape
eye	shy
hour	shower
out	shout
park	shark
Paul	shawl
peat	sheet
peep	sheep
pie	shy
pin	shin
pine	shine
pip	ship
Pooh	shoe

pop	shop
pot	shot
power	shower
chic	reek
rack	shack
rag	shag
raid	shade
rail	shale
rain	Shane
rare	share
reap	sheep
red	shed
reef	sheaf
rod	shod
rook	shook
roos	shoes
root	shoot
rose	shows
rot	shot
row	show
rue	shoe
run	shun
rut	shut
rye	shy
lease	leash
sack	shack
sag	shag
said	shed
sail	shale
sake	shake
sale	shale
same	shame
sank	shank
save	shave
saw	shore
sawn	shorn
scene	sheen
sea	she
seat	sheet
seats	sheets
see	she
seek	chic
seen	sheen
seep	sheep

Minimal pairs: Initial

seer	sheer
sell	shell
sew	show
shine	sign
ship	sip
shock	sock
shoe	sue
shoes	Sue's
shoot	suit
shore	sore
short	sort
shower	sour
sift	shift
sigh	shy
sill	shill
sin	shin
sine	shine
single	shingle
so	show
sock	wok
sod	shod
sofa	chauffeur
son	shun
sop	shop
sore	sure
sot	shot
sucks	shucks
sun	shun
car	scar
cat	scat
cool	school
core	score
key	ski
sails	scales
score	sore
see	ski
sip	skip
leap	sleep
lip	slip
low	slow
Mac	smack
mall	small
mash	smash
mile	smile

mile	while
knees	sneeze
nail	snail
nap	snap
no	snow
nought	Snort
peach	speech
pie	spy
pill	spill
pin	spin
pit	spit
pot	spot
sack	stack
seal	steal
sick	stick
soup	stoop
scamp	stamp
school	stool
scoop	stoop
score	store
scout	stout
skate	state
skill	still
sky	sty
back	tack
bag	tag
ball	tall
bap	tap
beach	teach
beam	team
bed	Ted
bee	tea
bell	tell
Ben	ten
bill	till
bin	tin
bite	tight
bite	tight
bone	tone
boo	two
book	took
bore	tore
bow	tow
bow	toe

boy	toy
buck	tuck
bug	tug
bun	ton
buy	tie
chai	tie
chair	tear
chalk	talk
chap	tap
char	tar
chart	tart
chat	tat
cheat	teat
cheek	teak
cheer	tear
cheese	tease
chest	test
chew	two
chew	too
chews	twos
chick	tick
chicks	ticks
chide	tide
child	tilted
chill	till
chime	time
chin	tin
chip	tip
chips	tips
chirps	turps
choose	twos
chop	top
chore	tore
chore	tour
chubby	tubby
chuffed	tuft
chug	tug
churn	turn
gin	tin
jug	tug
dab	tab
dale	tail
dame	tame
damp	tamp

Minimal pairs: Initial

dank	tank
dare	tear
dart	tart
dawn	torn
dead	Ted
deal	teal
dean	teen
dear	tear
deck	tech
Dee	tea
deed	teed
deem	team
deer	tear
deer	tier
dell	tell
den	ten
Dennis	tennis
dent	tent
die	tie
died	tide
dill	till
dim	Tim
dime	time
din	tin
dine	tine
dint	tint
dip	tip
dire	tyre
dire	tire
ditch	titch
do	too
do	two
doe	toe
doll	toll
done	ton
doom	tomb
door	tore
dosed	toast
doss	toss
dot	tot
dote	tote
doubt	tout
dour	tower
down	town

doze	toes
drain	train
dresses	tresses
drunk	trunk
dry	try
dub	tub
duck	tuck
ducks	tux
duff	tough
dug	tug
dummy	tummy
dung	tongue
dusk	tusk
Dutch	touch
dyed	tide
fable	table
fail	tail
fax	tax
fen	ten
fight	tight
fin	tin
fool	tool
fop	top
free	tree
fun	ton
gable	table
gag	tag
gale	tail
gall	tall
gap	tap
gape	tape
ghee	tea
ghost	toast
ghoul	tool
got	tot
gown	town
guess	Tess
guest	test
gun	ton
guy	tie
hail	tail
hair	tear
hall	tall
haste	taste

he	tea
head	Ted
heart	tart
height	tight
hen	ten
high	tie
hip	tip
hoe	toe
hook	took
hop	top
horn	torn
hose	toes
host	toast
hot	tot
hub	tub
hug	tug
men	ten
two	who
jack	tack
Jag	tag
jail	tail
jape	tape
Jen	ten
jest	test
call	tall
cap	tap
cape	tape
car	tar
coast	toast
coat	tote
coffee	toffee
cool	tool
core	tore
corn	torn
cot	tot
cub	tub
key	tea
kite	tight
label	table
lag	tag
lair	tear
lake	take
lap	tap
law	taw

Minimal pairs: Initial

leech	teach
leek	teak
Len	ten
less	Tess
lick	tick
lie	tie
light	tight
light	tight
lip	tip
load	toad
lone	tone
look	took
lop	top
lose	twos
loss	toss
lot	tot
Lou	two
low	toe
luck	tuck
lug	tug
mail	tail
mall	tall
man	tan
map	tap
Max	tacks
me	tea
mean	teen
meet	teat
Mick	tick
might	tight
might	tight
moan	tone
moat	tote
moo	two
mop	top
more	tore
most	toast
mug	tug
my	tie
roo	two
seat	teat
thong	tong
knees	tease
knot	tot

nail	tail
name	tame
nap	tap
nape	tape
nest	test
night	tight
night	tight
nip	tip
no	toe
nook	took
nose	toes
ache	take
aim	tame
air	tear
ape	tape
art	tart
eye	tie
in	tin
old	told
pail	tail
pale	tail
pan	tan
Paul	tall
paw	tore
pea	tea
peach	teach
peas	tease
peel	teal
pen	ten
pie	tie
pill	till
pin	tin
pine	tine
pork	talk
pug	tug
rack	track
rack	tack
rag	tag
Rah	ta
rail	tail
rain	train
rash	trash
ray	tray
reach	teach

red	Ted
reek	teak
rest	test
Rick	trick
right	tight
rim	trim
road	toad
roast	toast
rose	toes
row	toe
rug	tug
rule	tool
rye	tie
sew	toe
cell	tell
sack	tack
sail	tail
sea	tea
shell	tell
sick	tick
sight	tight
sip	tip
sore	tore
sour	tower
sub	tub
suit	toot
surf	turf
shack	tack
shag	tag
shake	take
shape	tape
sheet	teat
shin	tin
ship	tip
ship	tips
shoe	two
shop	top
shot	tot
show	toe
shower	tower
shy	tie
stack	tack
stake	take
star	tar

Minimal pairs: Initial

stick	tick
stool	tool
stop	top
stork	talk
ban	than
banks	thanks
bare	there
bat	that
batch	thatch
bay	they
bear	their
bear	wear
beef	thief
bees	these
Ben	then
Bertie	thirty
Bic	thick
bird	third
borax	thorax
bore	thaw
born	thorn
boughs	those
bow	though
bumper	thumper
buy	thy
chair	their
chat	that
cheese	these
chick	thick
chin	thin
chose	those
Jo	though
Dan	than
dank	thank
dare	there
dare	their
dares	there's
day	they
den	then
Dick	thick
dirty	thirty
door	thaw
door	Thor
dough	though

doze	those
dumb	thumb
match	thatch
fair	there
fan	than
fat	that
fawn	thorn
fee	thee
fees	these
fen	there
fen	then
fief	thief
fin	thin
first	thirst
foes	those
for	thaw
fore	thaw
fort	thought
four	thaw
Fred	thread
free	three
freeze	threes
fresh	thresh
fret	threat
frieze	threes
frill	thrill
fro	throw
froze	throws
fug	thug
furred	third
gamble	thimble
gay	they
Gertie	thirty
gimbal	thimble
gird	third
go	though
gong	thong
gore	thaw
gum	thumb
hair	their
hank	thank
hat	that
hatch	thatch
hay	they

hem	them
hen	then
herd	third
here	there
hick	thick
hiss	this
hoe	though
hose	those
hum	thumb
jaw	thaw
they	yay
can	than
care	their
cat	that
catch	thatch
come	thumb
core	thaw
curd	third
Ken	then
keys	these
kick	thick
kink	think
Kirsty	thirsty
kiss	this
lair	their
lank	thank
latch	thatch
law	thaw
lawn	thorn
lay	they
leaf	thief
Leigh	thee
Len	then
lick	thick
lie	thy
link	think
long	thong
man	than
mare	there
mat	that
May	they
me	thee
Mem	them
men	then

Minimal pairs: Initial

Mick	thick
mink	think
miss	this
more	thaw
mum	thumb
shore	tore
gnat	that
gnaw	thaw
knee	thee
knees	these
Nan	than
near	their
neigh	they
nerd	third
Nick	thick
nimble	thimble
no	though
nose	those
numb	thumb
pair	their
pan	than
pat	that
patch	thatch
paw	thaw
pawn	thorn
pay	they
peas	these
pen	then
pick	wick
pick	thick
pie	thigh
pie	thy
pink	think
pong	thong
pose	those
pug	thug
ran	than
ranks	thanks
rare	their
rat	that
raw	thaw
ray	they
reef	thief
Rick	thick

rink	think
row	though
then	wren
thong	wrong
those	rose
sank	thank
sat	that
saw	thaw
sawn	thorn
say	they
sea	thee
seam	theme
seem	theme
sew	though
sick	thick
sigh	thy
sigh	thigh
sin	thin
sing	thing
sink	think
sis	this
some	thumb
song	thong
sore	thaw
sort	thought
suds	thuds
sump	thump
symbol	thimble
Schick	thick
shanks	thanks
share	their
shay	they
sheaf	thief
shirred	third
shore	thaw
shorn	thorn
show	though
shy	thy
thee	she
row	throw
tan	than
tank	thank
tanks	thanks
taught	thought

taw	thaw
tear	their
tease	these
ten	then
thick	tick
thin	tin
thorn	torn
those	toes
though	toe
thigh	tie
three	tree
ankle	uncle
ute	jute
bale	veil
ban	van
bane	vein
bars	vase
bat	vat
beer	veer
bent	vent
berry	very
best	vest
bet	vet
bet	vet
bile	vial
bile	vile
boat	vote
bolt	volt
bolts	volts
bow	vow
bowels	vowels
bowl	vole
bury	very
chai	vie
chain	vane
chat	vat
cheer	veer
chest	vest
chick	Vic
dale	veil
Dan	van
dawn	Vaughan
deal	veal
debt	vet

Minimal pairs: Initial

deer	veer
dent	vent
dial	vial
Dick	Vic
Dick	wick
dine	vine
dole	vole
dote	vote
fail	veil
fan	van
fast	vast
fat	vat
fault	vault
fawn	Vaughan
fear	veer
feel	veal
feign	vein
fender	vendor
ferry	very
few	view
file	vile
file	vial
fill	will
fine	vine
foal	vole
foist	voiced
foul	vowel
proof	prove
waif	waive
gale	veil
gear	veer
get	vet
goal	vole
goat	vote
guest	vest
guy	vie
jail	veil
hail	veil
hat	vat
hear	veer
heel	veal
high	vie
hole	vole
horn	Vaughan

how	vow
Jan	van
Jane	vane
jeer	veer
jest	vest
jet	vet
can	van
cane	vane
cane	vein
cast	vast
cat	vat
coal	vole
cow	vow
kale	veil
lane	vein
lawn	Vaughan
let	vet
lick	Vic
lie	vie
line	vine
Mac	whack
mail	veil
man	van
mane	vein
mat	vat
meal	veal
met	vet
Mick	Vic
mile	vial
mine	vine
moat	vote
mole	vole
nick	Vic
none	vine
note	vote
rat	vat
reel	veal
roll	vole
rye	vie
gnat	vat
kneel	veal
nail	veil
Nan	van
near	veer

nest	vest
net	vet
Nile	vial
now	vow
nurse	verse
vote	wrote
pail	veil
pan	van
pat	vat
pest	vest
pet	vet
pie	vie
pile	vile
pile	vial
pine	vine
pole	vole
pow	vow
purse	verse
rail	veil
rain	vein
ran	van
rest	vest
rile	vial
row	vow
sail	veil
sale	veil
sale	whale
sat	vat
sawn	Vaughan
seal	veal
Seine	vane
set	vet
sick	Vic
sieve	Viv
sigh	vie
sign	vine
sim	vim
six	Vicks
sole	vole
sow	vow
Schick	Vic
shale	veil
Shane	vein
shear	veer

Minimal pairs: Initial

shine	vine
shoal	vole
shorn	Vaughan
shy	vie
tail	veil
test	vest
tick	Vic
tie	vie
than	van
that	vat
thick	Vic
thigh	vie
thy	vie
back	whack
bag	wag
bale	whale
ball	wall
bead	weed
bed	wed
beep	weep
bees	wheeze
beet	wheat
Ben	when
best	west
big	wig
bill	will
bin	win
bind	wind
bite	white
boo	woo
bough	wow
bow	woe
bow	wow
bull	wool
bun	one
burst	worst
buy	why
chain	Wayne
chalk	walk
chest	west
chick	wick
chin	win
chip	whip
dale	whale

Dave	wave
dead	wed
deal	wheel
deed	weed
deep	weep
den	when
dial	while
die	why
dig	wig
dill	will
din	win
dine	wine
dip	whip
do	woo
done	one
dot	what
dough	woe
dye	why
fade	wade
fail	whale
fall	wall
fed	wed
feed	weed
feel	wheel
fees	wheeze
feet	wheat
fig	wig
fight	white
fin	win
find	wind
fine	wine
first	worst
fish	wish
fork	walk
full	wool
fun	one
gag	wag
gale	whale
gall	wall
gave	wave
ghee	wee
gig	wig
gill	will
go	woe

got	what
gun	one
guy	why
hail	whale
hake	wake
hall	wall
hay	way
haze	ways
he	wee
head	wed
heap	weep
heat	wheat
high	why
hill	will
hip	whip
hock	wok
horde	ward
horn	warn
hose	woes
germ	worm
jade	wade
jail	whale
jeep	weep
Jen	wren
jet	wet
jig	wig
wham	yam
cage	wage
call	wall
care	wear
cord	ward
cot	watt
cow	wow
curl	pearl
kale	whale
keep	weep
Ken	when
key	wee
keys	wheeze
kick	wick
kill	will
kin	win
kind	wind
kite	white

Minimal pairs: Initial

lake	wake
late	wait
lay	weigh
lead	weed
lead	wed
leak	week
leap	weep
lei	way
let	wet
lick	wick
lie	why
lied	wide
life	wife
light	white
line	wine
link	wink
lip	whip
lock	wok
lolly	Wally
lyre	wire
maid	wade
mail	whale
mall	wall
Maud	ward
May	weigh
me	wee
mead	weed
meal	wheel
meat	wheat
men	when
Mick	wick
mill	will
mine	wine
mink	wink
mire	wire
mite	white
mock	wok
moo	woo
mow	woe
my	why
knack	whack
knee	wee
kneel	wheel
knees	wheeze

knock	wok
nag	wag
nail	whale
neat	wheat
Ned	wed
need	weed
neigh	weigh
nestle	wrestle
Nick	wick
night	white
nil	will
Nile	while
nine	wine
nip	whip
no	woe
none	one
now	wow
nurse	worse
page	wage
Paul	wall
pave	wave
pearl	whirl
peel	wheel
peep	weep
pen	when
perm	worm
pie	why
pig	wig
pin	win
pine	whine
pine	wine
pip	whip
pipe	wipe
pool	who'll
pot	what
pull	wool
purse	worse
peek	week
one	run
rag	wag
rail	whale
rake	wake
rate	wait
rave	wave

read	weed
red	wed
reel	wheel
rest	west
rich	witch
ride	wide
rig	wig
ring	wing
rink	wink
rock	wok
one	sun
sack	whack
sag	wag
sage	wage
said	wed
Saul	wall
save	wave
say	weigh
seat	wheat
seed	weed
seek	week
seep	weep
sew	woe
sick	wick
sigh	why
sight	white
sign	wine
sill	will
sink	wink
sip	whip
soak	woke
son	won
sow	wow
Sue	woo
sword	ward
shade	wade
shag	wag
shake	wake
shale	whale
shave	wave
shawl	wall
shed	wed
sheep	weep
sheet	wheat

Minimal pairs: Initial

shell	well
shin	win
shine	wine
ship	whip
shock	wok
sweep	weep
sweet	wheat
swell	well
swing	wing
switch	witch
teat	wheat
one	ton
tag	wag
tail	whale
take	wake
tall	wall
teak	week
teal	wheel
Ted	wed
ten	wren
test	west
tick	wick
tie	why
tight	white
tin	win
tip	whip
toe	woe
type	wipe
boo	who
nun	one
thaw	war
thee	we
their	wear
then	when
there	where
these	wheeze
they	way
thick	wick
thin	win
think	wink
third	word
thorn	worn
those	woes
though	woe

thought	wart
thunder	wonder
thy	why
Vaughan	warn
veal	wheel
veil	whale
veils	whales
vein	Wayne
vein	wane
verse	worse
vest	west
vet	wet
Vic	wick
vie	why
vine	wine
volley	Wally
vow	wow
back	yak
bard	yard
bay	yay
Ben	yen
Bert	yurt
Bess	yes
boo	you
boot	ute
born	yawn
cello	yellow
cheer	year
chess	yes
chew	ewe
dam	yam
dawn	yawn
day	yay
debt	yet
dell	yell
den	yen
do	you
dot	yacht
dumb	yum
few	you
folk	yolk
gear	year
guess	yes
gum	yum

hank	yank
hue	you
gel	yell
jack	yak
jam	yam
jeers	years
jess	yes
jet	yet
jetty	yeti
joke	yolk
jot	yacht
juice	use
call	yawl
coke	yolk
coot	ute
corn	yawn
cot	yacht
Ken	yen
Kurt	yurt
lamb	yam
lank	yank
lap	yap
lard	yard
lawn	yawn
lei	yay
less	yes
let	yet
lot	yacht
Lou	you
luck	yuck
lucky	yucky
lute	ute
Mac	yak
map	yap
may	yay
mellow	yellow
mess	yes
met	yet
knack	yak
knot	yacht
nap	yap
neigh	yay
Nell	yell
net	yet

Minimal pairs: Initial

ear	year
pack	yak
Pam	yam
pawn	yawn
pay	yay
pen	yen
pet	yet
Pooh	you
pot	yacht
rack	yak
ram	yam
rank	yank
rap	yap
ray	yay
root	ute
rot	yacht
cell	yell
sack	yak
Sam	yam
sap	yap
say	yay
set	yet
soak	yolk
sue	you
suit	ute
sum	yum
choux	you
ewe	shoo
ewe	shoe
shabby	yabby
shack	yak
shank	yank
shawl	yawl
shell	yell
shirt	yurt
shoot	ute
shorn	yawn
tack	yak
tall	yawl
tam	yam
tank	yank
tell	yell
ten	yen
Tess	yes

toot	ute
torn	yawn
tot	yacht
two	you
thee	ye
their	yeah
Vaughan	yawn
veer	year
veil	Yale
vet	yet
ward	yawn
warn	yawn
way	yay
wet	yet
whack	yak
what	yacht
when	yen
back	Zach
bap	zap
bed	zed
bee	zee
bone	zone
boo	zoo
boom	zoom
chain	Zane
chap	zap
chest	zest
chew	zoo
choose	zoos
dead	zed
den	Zen
dip	zip
do	zoo
fed	zed
fen	Zen
fit	zit
phone	zone
gap	zap
guest	zest
hack	Zach
head	zed
hen	Zen
hip	zip
hit	zit

hone	zone
who	zoo
jack	Zach
jag	zag
Jen	Zen
jest	zest
Jew	zoo
jig	zig
Joan	zone
cap	zap
cone	zone
king	zing
kipper	zipper
kit	zit
lack	Zach
lead	zed
Len	Zen
lip	zip
lit	zit
lone	zone
Lou	zoo
Mac	Zach
map	zap
men	Zen
Ming	zing
mink	zinc
mitt	zit
moan	zone
moo	zoo
knack	Zach
knit	zit
nap	zap
Ned	zed
nest	zest
nip	zip
nipper	zipper
pen	Zen
pip	zip
Pooh	zoo
whip	zip
rack	Zach
red	zed
rest	zest
ring	zing

Minimal pairs: Initial

rink	zinc
rip	zip
ripper	zipper
roo	zoo
wrap	zap
wren	Zen
writ	zit
sap	zap
sink	zinc
sip	zip
sue	zoo

shack	Zach
shed	zed
ship	zip
shoe	zoo
tap	zap
ten	Zen
test	zest
two	zoo
then	Zen
think	zinc
veal	zeal

vest	zest
west	zest
when	Zen
wink	zinc
wit	zit
woo	zoo
yak	Zach
yap	zap
yen	Zen

Minimal pairs: final

wage	weighed
page	paid
rage	raid
budge	bud
midge	mid
gorge	gored
ledge	led
forge	ford
purge	purred
ridge	rid
siege	seed
wedge	wed
barge	barred
rouge	rude
badge	bad
hedge	head
pledge	pled
dredge	dread
charge	charred
sledge	sled
star	stir
than	they
larch	large
Pa	pie
star	sty
badge	batch
bake	beige
mug	muck
nag	knack
beg	beck
lag	lack
pig	pick
hag	hack
dog	dock
cog	cock
bug	buck
hog	hock
tag	tack
wag	whack
rag	rack
wig	wick
pug	puck
rug	ruck

tug	tuck
sag	sack
bag	back
dug	duck
lug	luck
jag	jack
jog	jock
log	lock
chug	chuck
frog	frock
blag	black
brig	brick
flog	flock
blog	block
clog	clock
crag	crack
shag	shack
snag	snack
berg	berk
prig	prick
slag	slack
smog	smock
stag	stack
snug	snuck
plug	pluck
peck	peg
brogue	broke
league	leak
bale	beige
rouge	rule
bane	beige
mile	mine
bill	bin
bone	bowl
tell	ten
pill	pin
am	an
rum	run
dim	din
Tim	tin
gum	gun
Pam	pan
sim	sin

sum	son
sum	sun
ram	ran
gram	gran
beam	been
some	sun
grim	grin
boom	boon
comb	cone
clam	clan
home	hone
came	cane
warm	warn
beam	bean
same	sane
game	gain
term	turn
seem	seen
tome	tone
meme	mean
seam	scene
skim	skin
time	tine
dorm	dawn
deem	dean
team	teen
spam	span
scam	scan
term	tern
dumb	dun
fame	feign
gnome	known
gleam	glean
wing	witch
rich	ring
bang	batch
king	kitsch
swing	switch
sting	stitch
lunch	lung
tongue	touch
god	gong
bad	bang

Minimal pairs: final

bid	Bing
kid	king
fad	fang
rid	ring
badge	bang
ridge	ring
riff	ring
tiff	ting
whiff	wing
stiff	sting
rough	rung
tongue	tough
wig	wing
bag	bang
big	Bing
rig	ring
rug	rung
lug	lung
swig	swing
tongue	tug
Bic	Bing
kick	king
wick	wing
Rick	ring
wing	wink
back	bang
ruck	rung
luck	lung
stick	sting
tongue	tuck
rill	ring
will	wing
till	ting
bill	Bing
lull	lung
kill	king
still	sting
swill	swing
ram	rang
rim	ring
run	rung
bin	bing
rum	rung
whim	wing

clam	clang
some	sung
Ron	wrong
din	ding
kin	king
pan	pang
bun	bung
don	dong
dun	dung
tin	ting
sin	sing
win	wing
tan	tang
sun	sung
ban	bang
fan	fang
pin	ping
thin	thin
gone	gong
clan	clang
done	dung
thin	thing
stun	stung
rang	ran
fangs	fans
wings	wins
beach	bee
couch	cow
row	road
tie	tide
low	load
seed	sea
high	hide
card	car
car	calf
buy	bike
wink	win
pile	pie
team	tea
play	plane
Ban	bank
sing	sink
ring	rink
bang	bank

sting	stink
thing	think
soil	soy
toe	tore
bow	boar
show	shore
snow	snore
tore	toy
roar	Roy
cub	cup
cab	cap
lab	lap
pub	pup
nib	nip
tribe	tripe
loop	luge
cuff	cup
leaf	leap
ring	rip
bang	bap
ting	tip
whip	wing
string	strip
she	sheep
sew	soap
hoe	hope
pea	peep
hear	heel
fall	four
file	fire
towel	tower
pea	pier
tea	tear
wage	ways
base	beige
barge	bars
gunge	guns
tinge	tins
stage	stays
loose	luge
singe	sins
gauge	gays
charge	chars
grange	grains

Minimal pairs: final

strange	strains
rage	rays
page	pays
binge	bins
forge	fours
change	chains
king	kiss
mash	match
dish	ditch
hush	hutch
wash	watch
witch	wish
march	marsh
rouge	ruce
gong	gosh
lung	lush
wing	wish
bang	bash
rung	rush
swing	swish
gas	gash
plus	plush
push	puss
mess	mesh
mass	mash
rust	rushed
sass	sash
bass	bash
crass	crash
mat	match
cat	catch
much	mutt
ouch	out
rote	roach
arch	art
each	eat
itch	it
rich	writ
perch	pert
hunch	hunt
peach	peat
march	mart
belch	belt
parch	part

bench	bent
coach	coat
beach	beat
pouch	pout
bitch	bit
hitch	hit
torch	taught
punch	punt
porch	port
lynch	lint
pitch	pit
hutch	hut
patch	pat
roach	wrote
touch	tut
notch	not
which	wit
watch	what
torch	tort
batch	bat
teach	teat
hatch	hat
botch	bot
beech	beet
bleach	bleat
flinch	flint
kitsch	kit
twitch	twit
wrench	rent
Scotch	Scot
starch	start
and	ant
add	at
sad	sat
bad	bat
aid	eight
wed	wet
pod	pot
had	hat
mad	mat
fad	fat
nod	not
pad	pat
cad	cat

cod	cot
bed	bet
bud	but
kid	kit
god	got
hid	hit
ride	write
peed	peat
feed	feet
heed	heat
owed	oat
Bert	bird
mode	moat
bead	beat
mend	meant
road	wrote
send	sent
hide	height
wade	wait
plod	plot
slid	slit
teed	teat
need	neat
side	sight
bend	bent
tied	tight
tend	tent
goad	goat
skid	skit
weed	wheat
fade	fate
trod	trot
quid	quit
rude	route
mead	meet
said	set
clod	clot
dead	debt
card	cart
fond	font
hard	heart
grid	grit
sort	sword
bleed	bleat

Minimal pairs: final

slide	slight
spied	spite
plead	pleat
mound	mount
sawed	sought
she'd	sheet
heard	hurt
bored	bought
bride	bright
spend	spent
flowed	float
played	plate
caught	cord
glowed	gloat
horned	haunt
queued	cute
poured	port
stayed	state
sighed	site
gnawed	nought
tinned	tint
panned	pant
punned	punt
shored	short
purred	pert
tarred	tart
toured	taught
stowed	stoat
planed	plaint
feigned	faint
weighed	wait
skinned	skint
spurred	spurt
shunned	shunt
stunned	stunt
scanned	scant
blurred	blurt
root	rouge
luge	lute
bait	beige
king	kit
gong	got
ring	writ
rung	rut

Bing	bit
wing	wit
bang	bat
fang	fat
light	took
tongue	tut
out	ow
shoe	shoot
seat	see
sore	sort
carp	cart
hiss	hit
lace	late
rice	write
tense	tent
hush	hut
rash	rat
nest	net
west	wet
vest	vet
Bert	burst
pest	pet
ghost	goat
waist	wait
feast	feet
Beast	beat
coast	coat
breathe	breed
rouge	Ruth
bathe	beige
oaf	oath
deaf	death
those	thy
king	kith
wing	with
bang	bath
gong	Goth
thorn	yawn
thumb	yum
thanks	yanks
use	youth
bays	bathe
face	faith
miss	myth

mass	math
pass	path
lies	lithe
sues	soothe
seas	seethe
ties	tithe
race	wraith
teas	teethe
gross	growth
purse	Perth
worse	worth
tense	tenth
truce	truth
force	fourth
mouse	mouth
Norse	North
moss	moth
tent	tenth
sheath	sheet
bat	bath
curb	curve
serb	serve
verb	verve
leaf	leave
life	live
half	halve
calf	carve
half	halve
surf	serve
duff	dove
safe	save
grief	grieve
staff	starve
belief	believe
strife	strive
off	of
save	say
leap	leave
tile	vial
breed	breeze
bays	beige
lose	luge
fudge	fuzz
budge	buzz

Minimal pairs: final

gorge	gauze
siege	seize
rouge	ruse
gauge	gaze
fridge	frizz
rage	raise
Bing	biz

ting	tizz
swing	swizz
whizz	wing
bus	buzz
peas	piece
price	prize
with	whizz

close	clothe
bathe	baize
lathe	laze
tease	teeth
tease	teethe
breathe	breeze
teething	teasing

Minimal pairs: medial

plan	plane
shack	shake
bran	brain
cap	cape
mad	maid
lad	laid
Dan	day
Dan	Dane
rack	rake
bat	bait
pant	paint
shack	shark
ban	barn
hat	heart
pack	park
cat	cart
jazz	jars
match	march
gnat	net
flax	flecks
flash	flesh
bland	blend
shall	shell
track	trek
spanned	spend
gas	guess
pan	pen
bad	bed
gem	jam
bag	beg
dab	deb
ban	Ben
man	men
fad	fed
tan	ten
bat	bet
mat	met
pat	pet
ham	hem
dad	dead
lad	led
sax	sex
pan	pen

vat	vet
sat	set
sad	said
had	head
Dan	den
sand	send
band	bend
pack	peck
land	lend
fast	fest
tack	tech
tamp	temp
rack	wreck
ranch	wrench
marry	merry
sacks	sex
cattle	kettle
paddle	pedal
mantle	mental
rabble	rebel
fatter	feta
gassed	guest
canyon	Kenyan
manned	mend
tamper	temper
lattice	lettuce
salary	celery
laughed	left
and	end
phase	fez
spade	sped
trade	tread
shale	shell
blade	bled
flame	phlegm
whale	well
flake	fleck
chase	chess
shade	shed
played	pled
stayed	stead
braced	breast
flayed	fled

spatial	special
braid	bread
freight	fret
trained	trend
taste	test
paste	pest
gate	get
late	let
bake	beck
bade	bed
lace	less
hake	heck
fade	fed
wage	wedge
sate	set
tale	tell
wade	wed
mace	mess
rake	wreck
sale	sell
mate	met
date	debt
cane	ken
dale	dell
Dane	den
take	tech
wane	when
based	best
later	letter
fatal	fettle
waned	wend
hakes	hex
laced	lest
bated	betted
lanes	lens
sakes	sex
raced	rest
paper	pepper
wait	wet
sail	sell
laid	led
pain	pen
pain	pen

Minimal pairs: medial

hail	hell
fail	fell
bail	bell
rain	wren
main	men
raid	red
bait	bet
jail	gel
feign	fen
paint	pent
saint	sent
waist	west
deign	den
taint	tent
feigned	fend
rained	rend
veined	vend
Brad	bread
bat	beat
bait	beat
beat	bet
hair	hear
bead	beard
Dan	dean
Dane	dean
Dare	dear
laid	lead
sail	seal
skid	skied
lead	led
seal	sell
dean	den
pear	pier
tear	tear
bear	beer
knee	near
tear	tee
dear	Dee
chair	cheer
chairs	Cheers
spa	spur
shark	shirk
sharper	Sherpa
Pa	purr

far	fir
far	fur
hard	heard
park	perk
part	pert
parp	perp
hard	herd
fast	first
bard	bird
Mark	murk
card	Kurd
walk	work
bath	berth
lark	lurk
farm	firm
cart	curt
barn	burn
cart	Kurt
dart	dirt
card	curd
pass	purse
bath	birth
yarn	yearn
barbs	burbs
carbs	curbs
tarps	turps
parched	perched
carve	curve
Saab	Serb
heart	hurt
quark	quirk
stir	store
saw	sir
wall	whirl
torn	turn
hall	hurl
fawn	fern
call	curl
warm	worm
pour	purr
Dan	din
lad	lid
bat	bit
Dane	din

sail	sill
laid	lid
bait	bit
knit	net
clef	cliff
crept	crypt
fleck	flick
spell	spill
bless	bliss
check	chick
clench	clinch
checks	chicks
scene	sin
green	grin
bed	bid
fen	fin
pen	pin
pen	pin
den	din
get	git
gem	gym
bet	bit
beg	big
fez	fizz
hex	hicks
hem	hymn
led	lid
Ben	bin
ten	tin
peg	pig
pet	pit
hem	him
set	sit
let	lit
fell	fill
dell	dill
heck	hick
bent	bint
well	will
rest	wrist
mess	miss
peck	pick
bell	bill
bend	binned

Minimal pairs: medial

left	lift
belt	built
tens	tins
Celt	kilt
desk	disk
cell	sill
hell	hill
jest	gist
sell	sill
ketch	kitsch
belly	billy
meddle	middle
letter	litter
fetter	fitter
messed	mist
gelding	gilding
dead	did
peel	pill
head	hid
beach	bitch
reach	rich
quell	quill
leapt	lipped
seater	sitter
cheap	chip
beat	bit
leak	lick
bead	bid
bean	bin
scheme	skim
sheep	ship
sleep	slip
sleet	slit
cheat	chit
steal	still
greed	grid
sheen	shin
fleet	flit
cheek	chick
creek	crick
sleek	slick
cheeks	chicks
breeches	britches
greased	grist

gene	gin
keyed	kid
neat	knit
peak	pick
lead	lid
seal	sill
meal	mill
team	Tim
meat	mitt
week	wick
leap	lip
peek	pick
teal	till
heap	hip
heat	hit
teas	tizz
teen	tin
keep	kip
seen	sin
seek	sick
meet	mitt
seem	sim
peat	pit
seep	sip
deep	dip
teak	tick
peep	pip
fees	fizz
deed	did
seam	sim
heed	hid
dean	din
feet	fit
seat	sit
heel	hill
feel	fill
peach	pitch
peaty	pity
beech	bitch
feast	fist
fiend	finned
leave	live
reason	risen
eel	ill

eat	it
each	itch
ease	is
gnat	night
man	mine
tap	type
van	vine
cat	kite
bat	bite
hat	height
lamb	lime
back	bike
pants	pints
pallet	pilot
whale	while
space	spice
players	pliers
Spain	spine
praise	prize
bay	buy
lay	lie
race	rice
lane	line
hate	height
bake	bike
paper	piper
tail	tile
fail	file
paint	pint
mailed	mild
Bar	buy
bark	bike
cart	kite
hard	hide
darning	dining
laugh	life
guard	guide
sit	site
calf	half
cab	jab
slow	snow
slap	snap
slacks	snacks
jelly	Jenny

Minimal pairs: medial

collect	connect
combs	cones
money	mummy
sings	sinks
band	banged
hand	hanged
pond	ponged
wind	winged
banned	banged
sinkers	sinner
wild	wide
heels	he's
ran	Ron
tap	top
cat	cot
cap	cop
hat	hot
Pat	pot
sack	sock
rack	rock
Dawn	Don
calm	come
walk	woke
hall	hole
caught	coat
Bert	boat
fern	phone
woke	work
pearl	pole
girl	goal
glob	globe
shod	showed
blot	bloat
slop	slope
chock	choke
block	bloke
smock	smoke
stock	stoke
clock	cloak
crock	croak
lob	lobe
hop	hope
cop	cope
dot	dote

con	cone
cod	code
mod	mode
mop	mope
non	known
pop	pope
god	goad
got	goat
tod	toad
rob	robe
rod	rode
rot	rote
ROM	roam
sod	sowed
rod	road
sod	sewed
mot	mote
wok	woke
tot	tote
sop	soap
rot	wrote
col	coal
nod	node
not	note
mod	mowed
lop	lope
bond	boned
cock	coke
sock	soak
cost	coast
want	won't
doss	dose
jock	joke
cocks	coax
bonze	bones
tossed	toast
bossed	boast
on	own
odd	ode
odd	owed
ball	boil
gnaws	noise
jaw	joy
tall	toil

fall	foil
lawn	loin
call	coil
Saul	soil
bawling	boiling
knees	noise
key	koi
sea	soy
tee	toy
bee	boy
tea	toy
lean	loin
seal	soil
coil	keel
feel	foil
eel	oil
boy	buy
pint	point
file	foil
vice	voice
kite	quoit
tie	toy
ties	toys
check	chook
pet	put
wed	wood
set	soot
fell	full
bell	bull
neck	nook
well	wool
head	hood
word	would
high	hook
cod	could
god	good
lock	look
rock	rook
cock	cook
books	box
shooed	should
pool	pull
soot	suit
look	Luke

Minimal pairs: medial

fool	full
cooed	could
salt	sought
star	store
far	four
card	cord
part	port
shirt	short
chord	Kurd
war	were
bird	bored
born	burn
lawn	learn
cord	curd
Bert	bought
Dirk	dork
walker	worker
Paul	pearl
coarse	curse
bird	board
short	shot
Cod	cord
roared	Rod
stow	store
crow	craw
show	sure
know	nor
shown	shorn
choke	chalk
stoke	stork
drone	drawn
scone	scorn
chose	chores
close	claws
go	gore
so	saw
sew	saw
mow	more
low	law
bowl	ball
folk	fork
hone	horn
code	cord
coke	cork

cone	corn
dome	dorm
bode	bored
poke	pork
tote	tort
tote	taught
node	gnawed
mole	maul
tone	torn
doze	doors
note	nought
copes	corpse
motor	mortar
doe	door
foe	four
joe	jaw
load	lord
goad	gored
boat	bought
foam	form
foal	fall
goal	gall
coat	court
moan	mourn
doors	dose
coast	coursed
poach	porch
quote	quart
moaning	morning
implode	implored
owe	or
oat	ought
coin	corn
cord	could
grass	grouse
can't	count
why	wow
prow	pry
brine	brown
chai	ciao
bow	bye
row	rye
sigh	sow
rind	round

tile	towel
mice	mouse
pie	pow
aisle	owl
shot	shout
don	down
moss	mouse
pond	pound
pray	prow
play	plough
brain	brown
way	wow
bay	bow
gate	gout
tail	towel
ale	owl
bra	brow
bar	bow
car	cow
tarn	town
sniffing	snipping
coffee	copy
fly	fry
splat	sprat
splint	sprint
glow	grow
blew	brew
play	pray
glass	grass
gland	grand
clash	crash
clown	crown
blush	brush
blight	bright
blacken	bracken
glamour	grammar
blue	brew
flea	free
blues	bruise
fleas	freeze
wild	wired
belly	berry
collect	correct
hears	heels

Minimal pairs: medial

tools	tours
alive	arrive
connect	correct
spot	sport
spots	sports
wad	ward
he's	hears
pot	port
pots	ports
wide	wired
bee	beer
piece	price
washing	watching
rake	shake
crust	crushed
gust	gushed
fist	fished
catchy	catty
white	wide
card	cart
ladder	lather
scram	scrum
thrash	thrush
grab	grub
cram	crumb
flax	flux
glam	glum
scam	scum
slat	slut
slam	slum
slag	slug
swam	swum
stab	stub
gnat	nut
drank	drunk
crash	crush
flank	flunk
flash	flush
champ	chump
stand	stunned
slang	slung
slash	slush
track	truck
stack	stuck

stank	stunk
brash	brush
shacks	shucks
tramps	trumps
blabber	blubber
lag	lug
bad	bud
ham	hum
hat	hut
mad	mud
cab	cub
cap	cup
mat	mutt
fan	fun
dab	dub
jag	jug
bag	bug
cat	cut
cam	come
ban	bun
hag	hug
bat	but
ran	run
sax	sucks
pat	putt
rag	rug
ram	rum
pap	pup
tab	tub
pan	pun
wan	won
tag	tug
tat	tut
sap	sup
bat	but
dad	dud
dam	dumb
back	buck
damp	dump
hang	hung
bass	bus
hash	hush
mast	must
lamp	lump

bank	bunk
lack	luck
dank	dunk
rash	rush
calf	cough
tang	tongue
rang	rung
tack	tuck
sand	sunned
sank	sunk
sack	suck
sang	sung
bang	bung
pack	puck
gash	gush
match	much
hatch	hutch
sally	sully
patty	putty
dabble	double
paddle	puddle
rabble	rubble
badge	budge
massed	must
hanker	hunker
fanned	fund
banker	bunker
batter	butter
patter	putter
sapper	supper
began	begun
caller	colour
barn	bun
cart	cut
heart	hut
dawn	done
shedder	shudder
peg	pug
bed	bud
beg	bug
Ben	bun
net	nut
bet	but
bet	butt

Minimal pairs: medial

jest	just
peck	Puck
many	money
deck	duck
petty	putty
bench	bunch
settle	subtle
beat	but
shirt	shut
bun	burn
girl	gull
bird	bud
bit	but
pot	put
dog	dug
cot	cut
hot	hut
cod	curd
cop	cup
jog	jug
pop	pup
boss	bus
lock	luck
dock	duck
sock	suck
duck	duke
roof	rough
hoot	hut
boot	butt
noon	nun
caught	cut
stood	stewed
hearts	hurts
ten	turn
Ben	burn
bird	Burn
bone	burn
full	furl
could	curd
shirts	shorts
four	fur
dribble	drivel
dub	dove
fibre	fiver

gibbon	given
rebel	revel
lobes	loaves
lacy	lazy
closing	clothing

